DOI:  

Title: Should be brief, specific and related to the topic

The total name for Author or Participating Authors/ According to below:

Full First name  the first letter of the father’s name then a Surname

Example: Ahmed K. Sultan

insert ORCID for Authors

Authors Addresses:

Author/ Authors Addresses, according to: Scientific Department, College, University, City, Country.

Put numbers (1, 2, 3…) before the first letter of authors names if the Authors belongs to different affiliates

*Corresponding Author e-mail:

Abstract

A brief and factual summary is required. The abstract should briefly state the purpose of the research, the main results, and the main conclusions. The abstract is often presented separately from the research or article, so it must be comprehensive with all
the contents of the research. For this reason, you should avoid citing sources. Also, non-standard, or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided. The abstract should not exceed 250 words.

Key words: They are 3-5, expressive of the content, and are listed in alphabetical order. (Georgia-11 font –light)

المقدمة

حدد أهداف العمل وقدم خليفة مناسبة، وتجنب إجراء مسح مفصل للمراجع أو ملخص للنتائج. نظم كتابة المصدر في النص: جميع الاستشهادات في النص يجب أن تكون باللغة الإنجليزية حتى وإن كان البحث مكتوبًا باللغة العربية وكتبت هناك استشهادات لمصادر منشورة باللغة العربية فيلزم ترجمتها إلى اللغة الإنجليزية. أما الاستشهادات إلى المصادر فتكون على النحو التالي:


2. إذا كان هناك مصدران لمؤلف واحد في نفس السنة فيكتب لقب المؤلف (بدون الأحرف الأولى) وسنة النشر على سبيل المثال: "كما أوضح Ahmed (2000 a,b) أو Ahmed, 2000 a,b (أو) وهكذا حسب الاستشهاد بالمصدر.

3. إذا كان المصدر مكونًا من مؤلفين أو أكثر: يكتب اسم المؤلفين وسنة النشر على سبيل المثال:

4. إذا كان المصدر مكونًا من ثلاثة مؤلفين أو أكثر: يكتب اسم المؤلف الأول متبوعًا بـ 'et al.' وهو سنة النشر على سبيل المثال:

- يمكن إجراء الاقتباسات مباشرة (أو بالدين). يجب أن يتم سرد مجموعات المراجع ترتيبًا زمنيًا.

Introduction (Georgia-12 font –light)

State work goals and provide appropriate background, avoiding a detailed survey of literatures or a summary of results.

The reference to the sources is as follows:

1. If the reference consists of one author:

Write the surname of the author (without the initials) and the year of publication, for example: “As indicated by Ahmed (2000) or (Ahmed, 2000), and so on,
according to the source citation, whether it is within the context of the speech or outside its context, as In the second citation of the author Ahmed.

2. If there are two references for one author in the same year:
   Write the surname of the author (without the initials) and the year of publication, for example: “As explained by Ahmed (2000 a,b) or (Ahmed, 2000 a, b) and so on, according to the reference citation, whether it is within the context of the speech or outside its context.

3. If the reference consists of two authors:
The surnames of both authors and the year of publication should be included, for example:
As shown by Thomas and Brain (1986) or (Thomas and Brain, 1986) if the citation of the reference is not within the context of speech. Do not replace the word 'and' with the '&' symbol.

4. If the reference consists of three or more authors:
write the surname of the first author followed by 'et al.' (Italics) “and the year of publication, for example:
Frank et al. (2010) or (Frank et al., 2010) if the source was cited out of context. Quotations can be made directly (or on credit). Reference groups should be listed in chronological order.

Materials and Methods

Provide detailed information about the work methods, including a description of the study sites, the equipment and supplies used, laboratory experiments and field work, and the sources approved in the work methods.
Results

The results should be clear and concise, and several sub-headings may be included under the results section. It must provide an accurate and detailed description of the results of the experiment or study. The results include figures, tables, pictures, charts, etc., figures, tables, and charts, all of which are serially numbered according to their occurrence in the text, and all figures and tables must be mentioned in the main text, such as Fig. 1, Table 1, and so on. Uses the word (figure) in full as a title under the figure or what it represents, and when referring to it in the text, it uses (Fig.) Titles of figures, tables, and images must express the content and be written in Georgia font, size 11.

for example:

Figure 1: The effect of temperature on the growth rates of common carp larvae
Table 1: Nutrient ratios recorded in grass carp ponds in Essaouira.

Discussion or Results and Discussion

The discussion and results can be combined in one title or be separate, and the journal receives articles or papers in both cases. The discussion should express the importance of the results of the work, not its repetition. Extensive citations should be avoided, and focus should be on comparison with published sources, pointing out aspects of agreement and disagreement, and explaining and explaining reasons.

Conclusion

The conclusion should be included at the end of the manuscript.
Acknowledgment

It is important to thank individuals or institutions that have provided support or assistance in any way during the completion of the study or research.

References:

To ensure proper citation, all references to other works should be cited in the text by the name and year as they appear in the text. The references should be listed alphabetically on a separate sheet at the end of the paper. Journal names should be abbreviated. Examples of correctly formatted references are provided below:

An article/paper in journal/periodical/serial.

If the reference consists of one author:


URL.

If the reference consists of two authors:


If the reference has more than three authors:

A Book
pp. lll.

A Chapter in a Book

A Paper in the proceedings of a Conference / Symposium / Meeting

A Thesis

Internet / www address:

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1- The editor has the right to change or to alter any paragraph or sentence in the article text, he believes, that, it is necessary for Iraqi’s regulations.